

Dr. K. Karuppasamy

www.drkk.in

Yahoo answers 01-11-2013

Problem: Use a triple integral to find the volume of the solid enclosed by the paraboloid $x=9y^2+9z^2$ and the plane $x=9$. in rectangular coordinates only.

Solution:

In the triple integral x varies from $9(y^2+z^2)$ to 9

The projection of the solid in the yz -plane is a unit circle $y^2+z^2 = 1$.

In this unit circle, y varies from $-\sqrt{1-z^2}$ to $\sqrt{1-z^2}$ and z varies from -1 to 1.

$$\text{Hence the required volume of the solid} = \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-z^2}}^{\sqrt{1-z^2}} \int_{9(y^2+z^2)}^9 dx dy dz = \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-z^2}}^{\sqrt{1-z^2}} [9 - 9(y^2 + z^2)] dy dz$$

$$= 9 \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-\sqrt{1-z^2}}^{\sqrt{1-z^2}} [(1-z^2) - y^2] dy dz = 18 \int_{-1}^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{1-z^2}} [(1-z^2) - y^2] dy dz = 18$$

$$= 18 \int_{-1}^1 \left[(1-z^2) \sqrt{1-z^2} - \frac{(\sqrt{1-z^2})^3}{3} \right] dz = 18 \left(\frac{2}{3} \right) 2 \int_0^1 (\sqrt{1-z^2})^3 dz$$

$$= 24 \int_0^1 (\sqrt{1-z^2})^3 dz = 24 \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos^4 \theta d\theta \quad (\text{put } z = \sin \theta)$$

$$= 24 \left(\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \right) = \frac{9\pi}{2}$$