

Yahoo Answer dated 18-09-2013

Question: Find that $\cosh x = \frac{8}{7}$, determine the value of $\sinh x$ and $\tanh x$.

Solution: Given that $\cosh x = \frac{8}{7}$

$$\implies \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2} = \frac{8}{7} \implies e^x + e^{-x} = \frac{16}{7}$$

$$\implies e^{2x} + 1 = \frac{16e^x}{7} \implies 7e^{2x} - 16e^x + 7 = 0$$

Solving this quadratic equation in e^x , we get $e^x = \frac{8 \pm \sqrt{15}}{7}$.

$$\text{Also } e^{-x} = \frac{7}{8 \pm \sqrt{15}} = \frac{8 \mp \sqrt{15}}{7}$$

$$\text{Now } \sinh x = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{7} \text{ or } -\frac{\sqrt{15}}{7}$$

$$\text{and hence } \tanh x = \frac{\sinh x}{\cosh x} = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{8} \text{ or } -\frac{\sqrt{15}}{8}$$