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Yahoo Answer dated 11-09-2013

Question: Evaluate $\int_0^{0.5} \sin^{-1} x \, dx$

Solution: Take $u = \sin^{-1} x$ and $dv = dx$, hence $du = \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$ and $v = x$.

By integration by parts,

$$\begin{aligned}\int_0^{0.5} \sin^{-1} x \, dx &= [x \sin^{-1} x]_0^{0.5} - \int_0^{0.5} x \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = 0.5 \sin^{-1}(0.5) + \frac{1}{2} \int_1^{0.75} \frac{dt}{\sqrt{t}} \text{ where } t = 1 - x^2. \\ &= \frac{\pi}{12} + [\sqrt{t}]_1^{0.75} = \frac{\pi}{12} + \sqrt{0.75} - 1\end{aligned}$$